Subject Index

Accommodation, and ocular elongation 139
Acetazolamide, modification of retinal adhesiveness 196
Age-related maculopathies 115
Ageing,
  Bruch's membrane 115, 116
  cell membranes 109, 110
  change in mRNA levels 108
  dietary restriction 119
  free radical reactions 111-113
  genetic mechanisms 105, 106
  glutamate cascade 118
  interphotoreceptor matrix 115
  lipofuscin 113, 114
  mitochondria 110
  non-enzymatic glycosylation 111
  protein synthesis 108, 109
  retinal morphology 102, 103
  retinal photochemical damage 113
  retinal pigment epithelial cells (RPE) 104, 114, 115
  retinoids 106, 115
  transcription 106-108
  vascular insufficiency 117, 118
  zinc 115
Amacrine cells, serotoninergic 77
  association with rod pathways 83, 96
  mammalian 82, 83
  non-mammalian 78-80
Ametropia, experimental 134

Bipolar cells, serotoninergic 80-82
Birth order, retinal cells 1, 2
Blood–ocular barriers, histamine 64
Blood–retinal barrier, astrocytes 160
Bruch's membrane, ageing 115, 116

Cell adhesion molecules 189
Central serous chorioretinopathy 198, 199
Choroidal vasculature 164, 169
  nutrient distribution 175
Compound eye 14
Cone synapse, ultrastructure 253-255
Crystallins, lens-specific molecules 206

Dedifferentiated pigment epithelium, neoplastic cells 221
Dopamine, retinal inhibitory signal 145
Emmetropization,
  as an active process 134
  behavioural cues 139-140
  choroidal changes 148, 149
  optical cues 137-139
  role of accommodation 139
  role of deprivation myopia 146
Eye growth, regulation 149

Fibroblast growth factor 160, 162
  enhancement of RPE transdifferentiation 221

Ganglion cells,
  birth order 2, 6
  serotonin effects 91, 92
Glutamate,
  agonists 144
  retinal ageing 118
Growth factors,
  effects on retinal progenitors 5
  rod generation 11

Histamine,
  actions in the eye 56-59

as regulator of retinal microcirculation 62, 63
as retinal neuromodulator 62
binding to retinal membranes 54-56
biosynthesis, in brain 49, 50
biosynthesis, in retina 50, 51
functions in the eye 61-65
in choroid 44
in human eye, and disease processes 45, 46
in optic nerve 44
in retina 43
in tears 46
in visual system of invertebrates 65, 66
intraocular pressure 64
light-evoked changes in retinal levels 60
ocular localization 47-49
receptors, subtypes 52-54
regulation of blood–ocular barriers 64
Histidine decarboxylase, in retina 50
5-Hydroxytryptamine *see also* Serotonin

Insulin-like growth factors, scleral signal 146
Interphotoreceptor matrix,
ageing 115, 116
role in retinal adhesion 189-192
Intraocular pressure, histamine 64
Invertebrates, visual system and histamine 65, 66
Iris pigmented epithelium,
transdifferentiation into lens tissue 208, 209
Ischemia, retina and RPE 118

Laser photocoagulation 198, 199
Lens transdifferentiation,
cell culture studies 208, 216-218
enhancement by fibroblast growth factor 221
enhancement by phenylthiourea 216, 217
human pigmented epithelium 221-223
Light damaged retina 251
Lineal relationships, retinal cells 2, 3
Lipofuscin, retinal ageing 113, 114

Mannitol, retinal adhesion 186, 196
Mast cells, ocular 47
Mitogenic action of growth factors 5
Mitotic state determination 4, 5
Morphology, retinal age-related changes 102
Multiple contact synapses, in retina and fly optic lobe 16, 18, 19
Myopia,
choroidal changes 148
deprivation 141
dopaminergic systems 145
glutamate agonists 144
role in emmetropization 146
scleral growth 142
scleral stretch 143
visual factors 146-148
Myopia, pattern of deprivation 147

Optic lobe, insect 14
development 19
Ouabain, modification of retinal adhesiveness 197

Peripherin, retinitis pigmentosa 239-243
Phenylthiourea, enhancement of RPE transdifferentiation 216, 217
Photoreceptor cell loss 248
age-related 252
functional consequence 252, 253
in mice models 249-251
light damage 251
synaptic changes 255-259
synaptic growth 261
Photoreceptors,
ciliary 14
debris 172-174
energy demands 169-172
rhabdomeric 14
synapses 253-255
Proliferation control, retinal cells 5

Receptors,
histamine 52-54
serotonin 75, 76
Refractive error, ocular response 134-136
Retinal adhesion,
effects of metabolic inhibitors 195
mechanisms 184

interphotoreceptor matrix (IPM) 189-192
intraocular pressure 186
metabolic factors 192
osmotic pressure 186
retinal pigment epithelium 187-189
role of oxygen 193
role of vitreous gel 186
methods of measurement 180-182
post-mortem loss of 193
therapeutic modification 196
Retinal adhesive force,
ionic sensitivity 184
magnitude of 183
temperature sensitivity 183
Retinal cell type, determination 6-9
Retinal circulation 164
Retinal degeneration (*rd*) gene mutation 249
Retinal degeneration slow (*rds*) gene mutation 249
Retinal detachment 180, 185
recovery 197
retinopexy 197
Retinal development 1, 2
Retinal pigment epithelium (RPE),
ageing 104
cell culture system 216-218
dedifferentiated 218-221
electron microscopy 213
phagocytic nature 174
role in retinal adhesion 187-189
stable differentiated state 211-215
glycoprotein 2NI-36 228
transdifferentiation into lens 210, 211
Retinal progenitor cells 2, 3
experimental labelling 2
Retinal signals to induce scleral growth 145
dopamine 145
insulin-like growth factors 146
Retinal vasoformative factor 160
Retinitis pigmentosa 174
DNA marker C17 232
gene mutations 231, 232
genetic linkage studies 232
Retinitis pigmentosa, autosomal dominant,
genetic heterogeneity 238, 239
mouse model 239
peripherin 239, 240
clinical relevance 241-3
rhodopsin 235-240
clinical relevance 241-3
Retinitis pigmentosa, autosomal recessive 232
Retinoids, control of cell ageing 106
Retinopathy of prematurity,
animal model studies 157-162
astrocytes 163
link with oxygen therapy 156
mechanism of fibroplasia 162
oxygen-weaning procedures 163
proliferative vascularisation 157
role of choroidal circulation 163-169
treatment with antioxidants 162
vaso-obliteration 157
Retinopexy 197
Retrolental fibroplasia 156
Rhodopsin, retinitis pigmentosa 239-243
Rod photoreceptors,
culture system 9
generation and determination 9-11
Rod synapse,
plasticity 264, 265
ultrastructure 253-255

Sclera, differences between mammalian and avian 144
Serotonin,
electrophysiological recording 90, 96
evidence for neurotransmitter function in retina 89, 91
$5HT_2$-mediated effects on ganglion cell activity 91, 92, 96
$5HT_3$-mediated effects on retinal activity 92, 93, 96
light-evoked release 91
receptors,
coupling to retinal effector mechanisms 89, 90
localization in retina 89
subtypes 75, 76, 89
reciprocal organisation of 5HT-1a and 5HT-2 receptors 95, 96
retinal transporters 84-88
Serotoninergic systems,
anatomy 76-78
retinal 76
non-mammalian 78-82
Serous detachment 197-199
Synaptic contacts, insects 18

Synaptic populations, insect lamina 20-25
density regulation 22-25
plasticity 29-36

Transport systems for retinal serotonin 84-88

Tryptophan hydroxylase, retinal 82

Vascular insufficiency, ageing 117, 118
Visual experience, effects on insect visual development 25-29